

# SSX Capabilities for INFUSE: experiment and simulation

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In collaboration with 2-3 students (SSX experiment, MHD simulation)

INFUSE presentation, December 16, 2021

Research supported by NSF XSEDE

# The SSX Laboratory

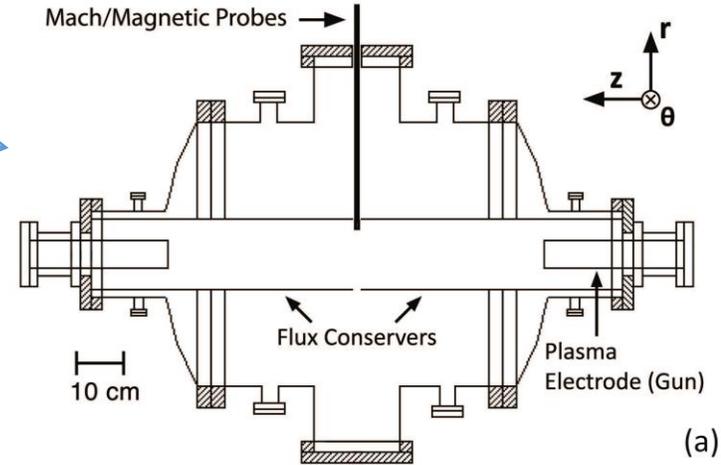
Cylindrical vacuum chamber  
( $D = 0.5 \text{ m}$ ,  $L = 1 \text{ m}$ )



Merging plasmas  
since 1994

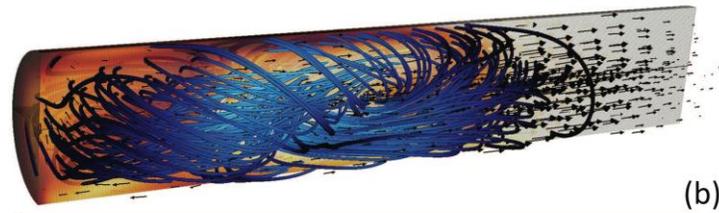
10kV/100kA  
Pulsed power

High voltage plasma  
guns on each end  
inject and merge  
high velocity plasma plumes



Number Density (unit =  $1.e16 \text{ per cm}^3$ )  
9.63e-03 1.51e-01 2.92e-01 4.33e-01

B-field (unit =  $5.e3 \text{ Gauss}$ )  
2.59e-02 3.64e-01 7.03e-01 1.04e+00



Number Density (unit =  $1.e16 \text{ per cm}^3$ )  
5.73e-02 1.55e-01 2.53e-01 3.51e-01

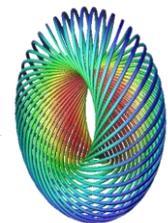
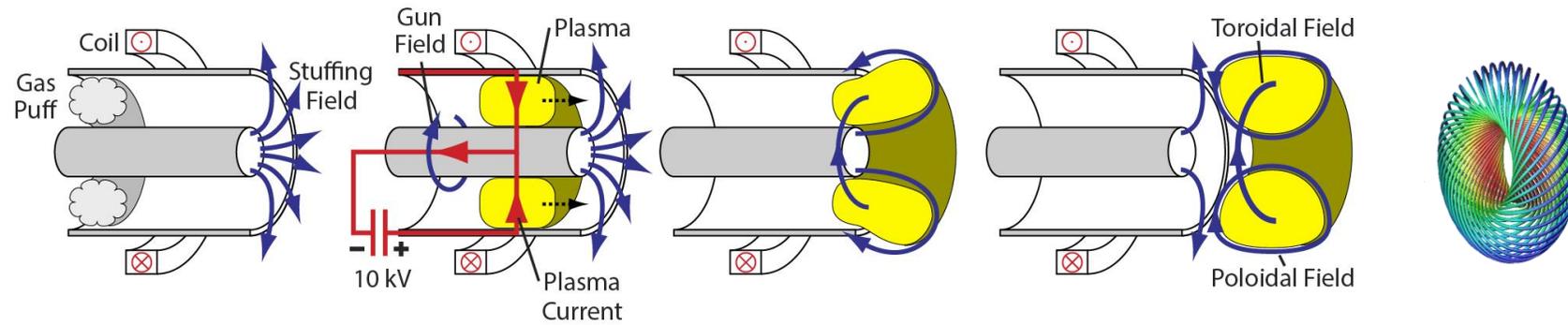
B-field (unit =  $5.e3 \text{ Gauss}$ )  
1.14e-02 1.01e-01 1.91e-01 2.81e-01



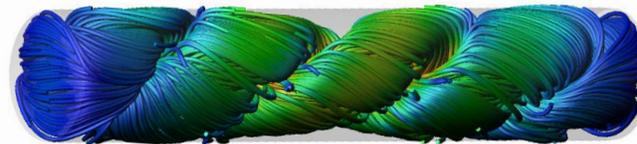
# SSX parameters

Ion Density (protons)	$10^{14} - 10^{16} \text{ cm}^{-3}$
Temperature ( $T_e, T_i$ )	20 - 60 eV
Magnetic Field	> 0.1 Tesla
Ion gyroradius	< 0.5 cm
Alfvén speed	100 km/s
S (Lundquist number)	> 1000
Plasma $\beta$	0.1-1

# Magnetized plasma production



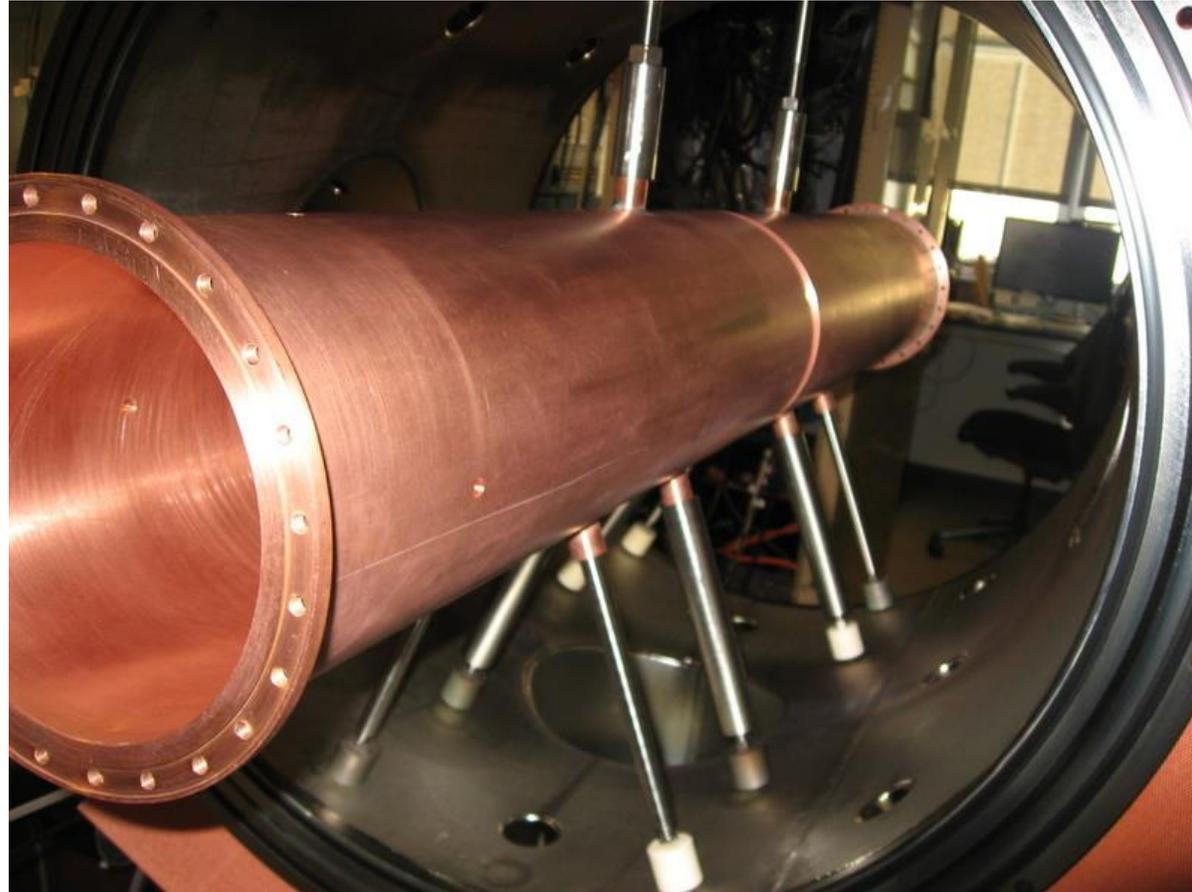
**Taylor relaxation**



# SSX MHD wind tunnel

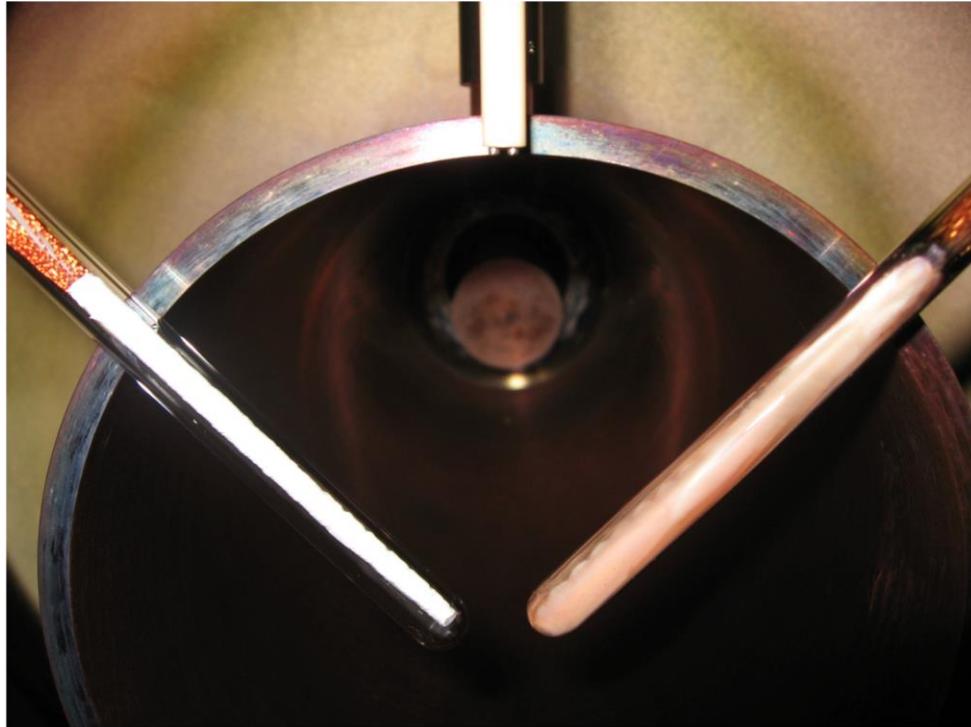
## 50 km/s, magnetic and fluid turbulence

Current configuration 2022:  
several aspect ratios have  
been implemented up to  
0.5 meter diameter



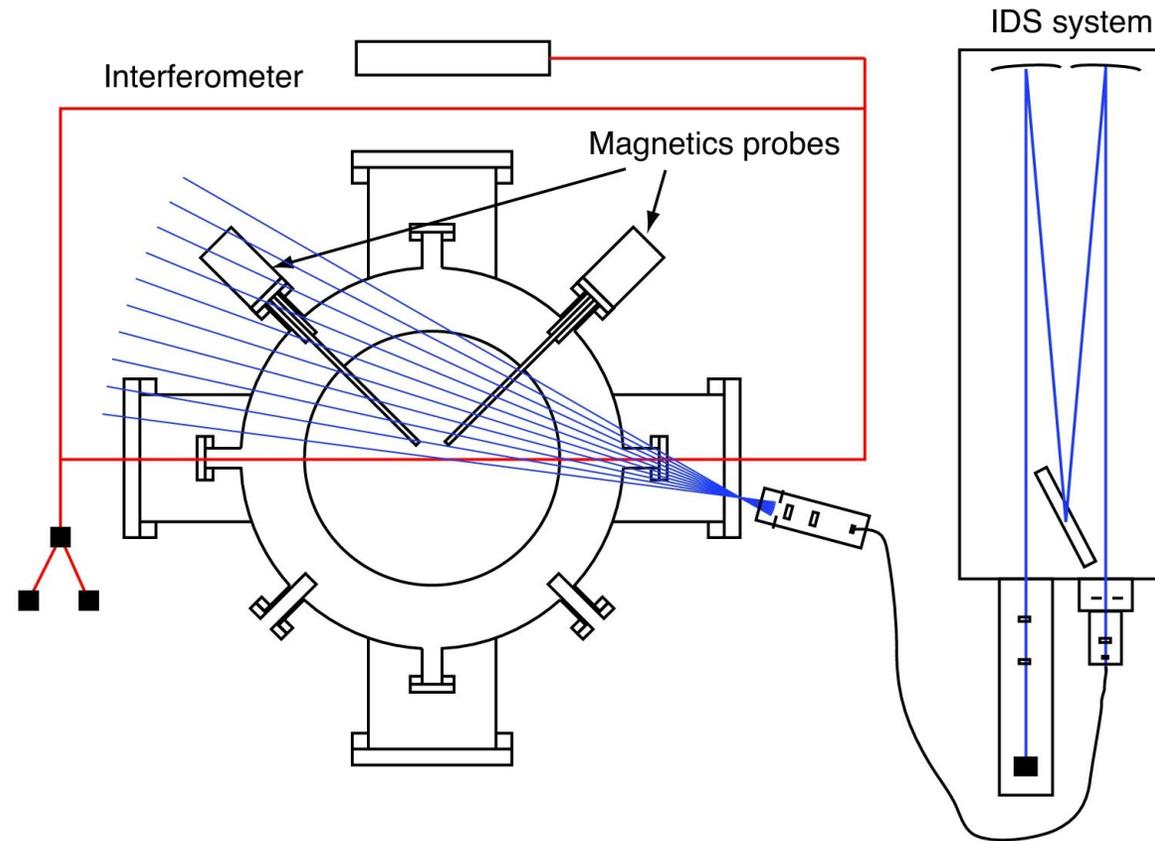
Diagnose with arrays of magnetic and velocity probes

# Diagnostics at midplane (B and $n_e$ )



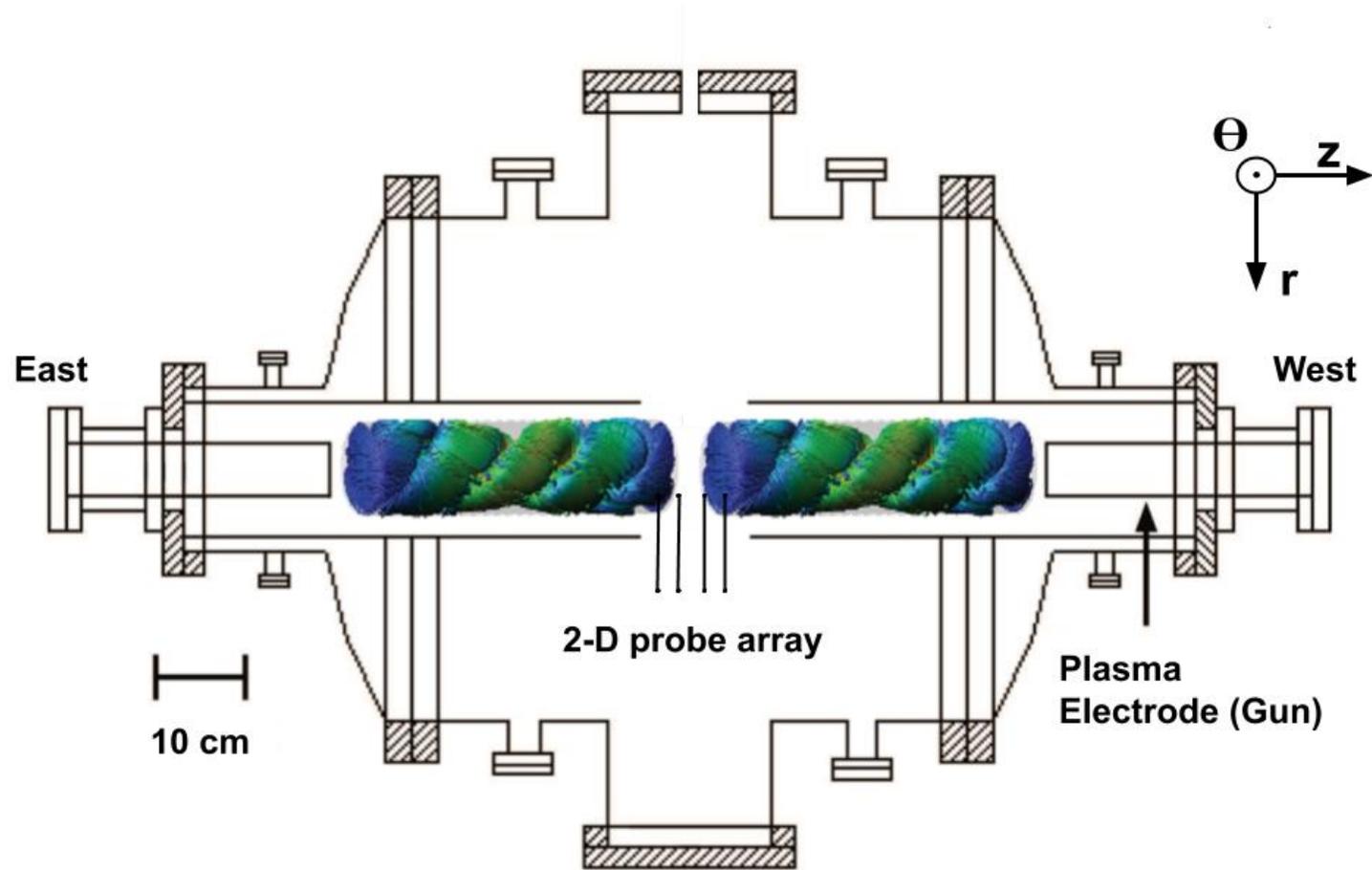
Line-averaged density with He-Ne, temperature from IDS

# Ion Doppler spectrometer on SSX



Interferometer chord and two magnetic probes also shown

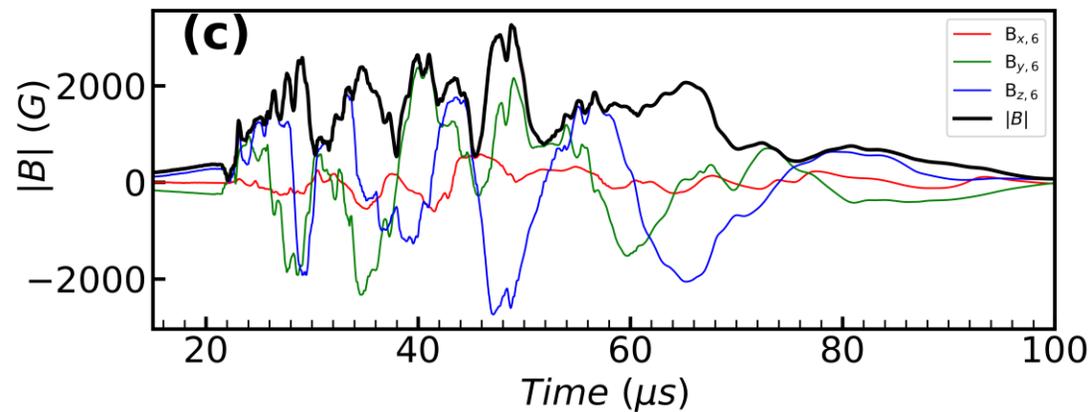
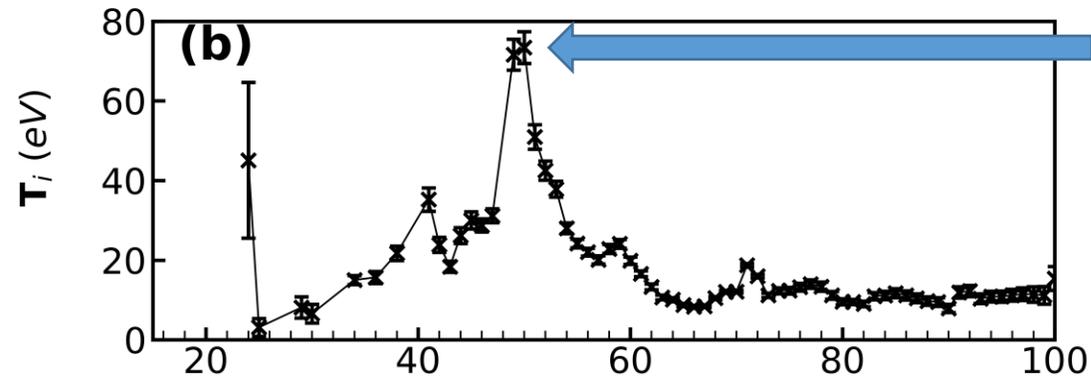
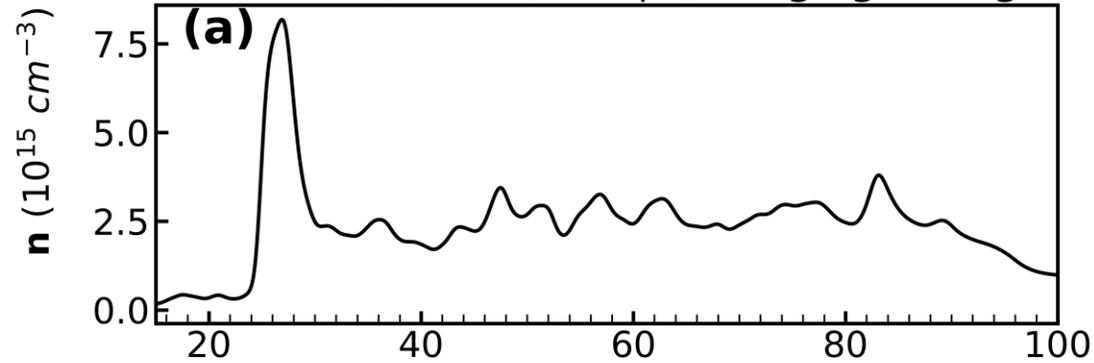
# Merging to generate hot plasma



Relevant for any merging fusion scheme (TAE, Helion, HelicitySpace, PJMIF)

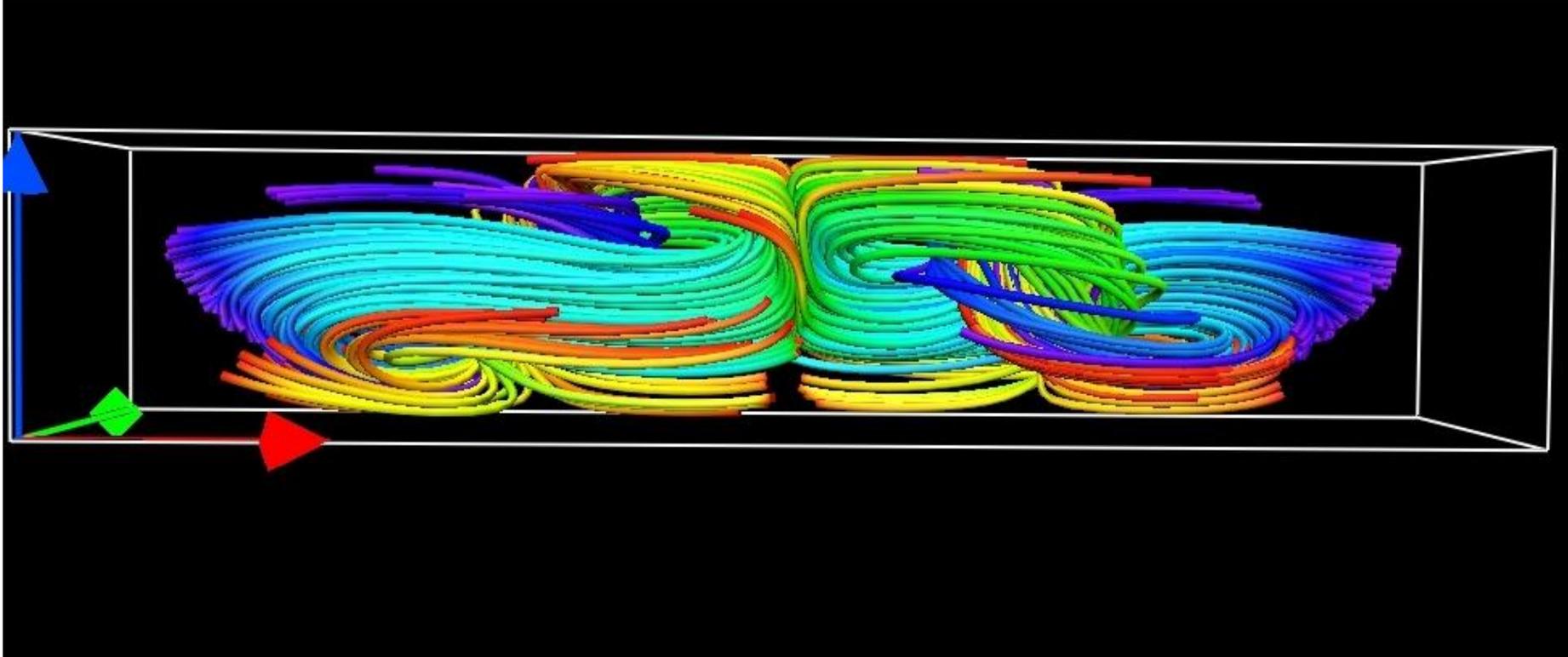
# Merging to generate hot plasma

071819r19: WLH, 1 mW, 600  $\mu\text{s}$ , Merging Configurat



Diagnostic capability

# Recent simulation run on XSEDE PSC

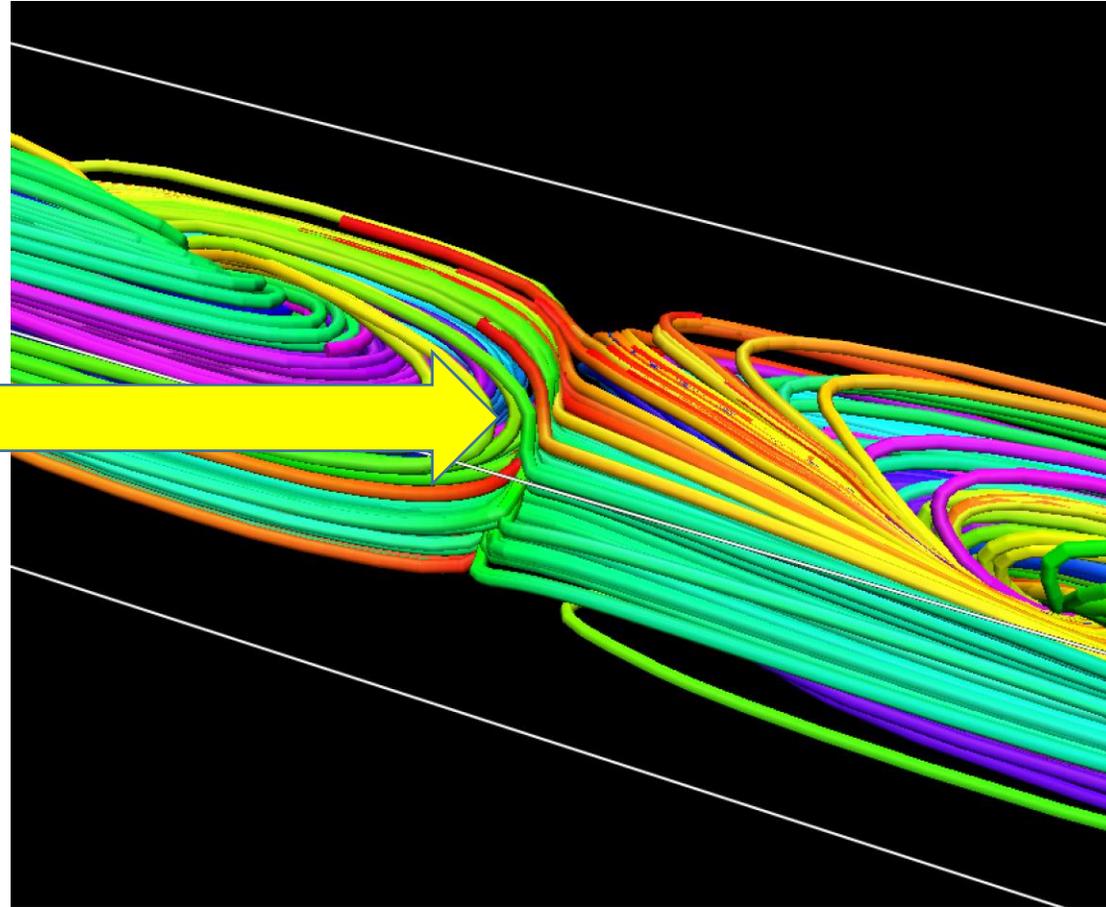


100k CPU hours = 1 Mac quad running for 1000 days

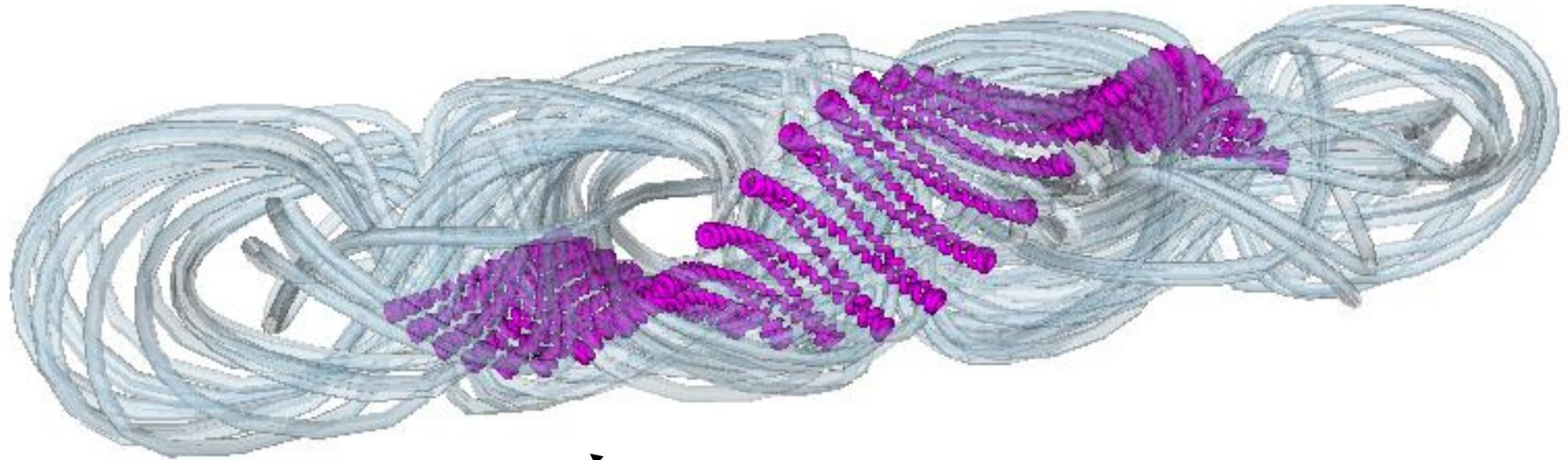
Simulation capability

# MHD simulations with Dedalus

Merging layer is the location of large electric fields, plasma heating, and particle acceleration



# Recent simulation run on XSEDE PSC



Proton orbit in twisted SSX fields

# Possible Projects for Summer 2022

(with two or three Swarthmore students,  
\$5k per student plus one month for MB plus supplies)

- Supercomputer simulations of your idea using Dedalus and XSEDE:  
2.2M CPU hours to use (recently funded)
- Experimental merging studies on SSX:  
diagnostic development, testbed for  
new ideas with rapid turnaround

**Thank you!**  
**Questions?**